

TERRA FIRMA CAPITAL CORPORATION

Notice of Annual and Special Shareholders' Meeting

TAKE NOTICE that the Annual and Special Meeting (the "**Meeting**") of the shareholders of TERRA FIRMA CAPITAL CORPORATION (the "**Corporation**") will be held at Commerce Court, 199 Bay Street, 40th Floor, Toronto, ON, on the 17th day of June, 2019 at the hour of 2:00 pm (Toronto time) for the following purposes:

- 1. TO RECEIVE the consolidated financial statements of the Corporation for the year ended December 31, 2018 and the report of the auditors thereon;
- 2. TO APPOINT auditors and to authorize the directors to fix their remuneration:
- 3. TO ELECT the directors of the Corporation for the ensuing year;
- 4. TO PASS an ordinary resolution ratifying the Corporation's stock option plan;
- 5. TO PASS a special resolution (the full text of which is set out in the accompanying management information circular of the Corporation relating to the Meeting) authorizing and approving an amendment to the Corporation's articles to consolidate the issued and outstanding common shares of the Corporation ("Common Shares") on the basis of one (1) post-consolidation Common Share for up to ten (10) preconsolidation Common Shares (such consolidation ratio to be determined by the board of directors of the Corporation) if at any time following the date of the Meeting the board of directors of the Corporation, in its sole discretion, determines that such a share consolidation is in the best interests of the Corporation; and
- 6. TO TRANSACT such other business as may properly come before the Meeting or any adjournment thereof.

A registered shareholder wishing to be represented by proxy at the Meeting or any adjournment thereof must have deposited his or her duly executed form of proxy not later than 2:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on June 13, 2019 or, if the Meeting is adjourned, not later than 48 hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays, preceding the time of such adjourned Meeting, at the offices of Computershare Investor Services Inc., 100 University Avenue, 9th Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1.

A form of proxy solicited by the management of the Corporation in respect of the Meeting is enclosed herewith, together with a copy of the management information circular of the Corporation relating to the Meeting.

Registered shareholders who are unable to be present personally at the Meeting are requested to sign and return (in the envelope provided for that purpose) such form of proxy.

DATED this 14th day of May, 2019.

By Order of the Board

/s/ JOHN KAPLAN

John Kaplan Executive Chairman



TERRA FIRMA CAPITAL CORPORATION

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR

as of May 14, 2019

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS, JUNE 17, 2019

THIS MANAGEMENT INFORMATION CIRCULAR (THE "CIRCULAR") IS FURNISHED IN CONNECTION WITH THE SOLICITATION BY THE MANAGEMENT OF TERRA FIRMA CAPITAL CORPORATION (THE "CORPORATION") OF PROXIES FOR USE AT THE ANNUAL AND SPECIAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS (THE "MEETING") TO BE HELD AT THE TIME AND PLACE AND FOR THE PURPOSES SET FORTH IN THE ACCOMPANYING NOTICE AND AT ANY ADJOURNMENT OR ADJOURNMENTS THEREOF. The mailing address of the principal executive office of the Corporation is 22 St. Clair Avenue East, Suite 200, Toronto, Ontario, M4T 2S3. The record date for shareholders of the Corporation who will be entitled to notice of the Meeting is the close of business on May 13, 2019 (the "Record Date"). Registered holders of common shares at the close of business on May 13, 2019 will be entitled to one vote for each common share held on each matter submitted to a vote at the Meeting.

SOLICITATION OF PROXIES

The cost of soliciting proxies will be borne by the Corporation. In addition to solicitation by mail, certain officers and directors of the Corporation may solicit proxies by telephone or personally at nominal cost. Proxyrelated materials will be sent by the Corporation to registered holders and intermediaries holding on behalf of non-registered security holders of the Corporation but not directly to such non-registered holders. The Corporation intends to pay for such intermediaries to deliver proxy-related materials and Form 54-101F7 (the request for voting instructions) to "objecting beneficial owners", in accordance with National Instrument 54-101 – Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer.

SUBMISSION OF PROXIES

A registered shareholder wishing to be represented by proxy at the Meeting or any adjournment thereof must have deposited his or her duly executed form of proxy not later than 2:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on June 13, 2019 or, if the Meeting is adjourned, not later than 48 hours, excluding Saturdays, Sundays and holidays, preceding the time of such adjourned Meeting, at the offices of Computershare Investor Services Inc., 100 University Avenue, 9th Floor, Toronto, Ontario, M5J 2Y1.

Registered shareholders who wish to attend the Meeting and vote in person should not complete or return the accompanying form of proxy. Such registered shareholders should register with Computershare Investor Services Inc. upon arrival at the Meeting, and may be asked to present valid picture identification to gain admission to the Meeting.

MANNER PROXIES WILL BE VOTED

The shares represented by properly submitted form of proxy will be voted in favour or against, or withheld from voting, in accordance with the instructions of the shareholder as indicated on such form on any ballot that may be called for at the Meeting and, where a choice is specified in respect of any matter to be acted upon, the shares will be voted in favour or against, or withheld from voting, accordingly. IN THE ABSENCE OF SUCH A SPECIFICATION, SHARES REPRESENTED BY A PROXY WILL BE VOTED IN FAVOUR OR AGAINST, OR WITHHELD FROM VOTING, IN THE DISCRETION OF THE PERSONS DESIGNATED IN THE PROXY.

The accompanying form of proxy confers discretionary authority upon the persons named therein with respect to amendments or variations to matters identified in the accompanying Notice, and with respect to other matters which may properly come before the Meeting. At the date hereof, management of the Corporation knows of no such amendments, variations or other matters.

ALTERNATE PROXY

Each shareholder has the right to appoint a person or company other than the person named in the accompanying form of proxy, who need not be a shareholder, to attend and act for him or her and on his or her behalf at the Meeting or any adjournment thereof. Any shareholder wishing to exercise such right may do so by inserting in the blank space provided in the accompanying form of proxy the name of the person or company whom such shareholder wishes to appoint as proxy or by duly completing another proper form of proxy, and duly depositing the same before the specified time.

REVOCABILITY OF PROXY

A registered shareholder giving a proxy has the power to revoke it. Such revocation may be made by the shareholder attending the Meeting, by the shareholder duly executing another form of proxy bearing a later date and duly depositing the same before the specified time, or by written instrument revoking such proxy executed by the shareholder or his or her attorney authorized in writing or, if the shareholder is a body corporate, under its corporate seal or by an officer or attorney thereof duly authorized and deposited either at the registered office of the Corporation, 22 St. Clair Avenue, Suite 200, Toronto, Ontario, M4T 2S3 at any time up to and including the last business day preceding the date of the Meeting or any adjournment thereof, or with the Chairman of the Meeting on the day of the Meeting or any adjournment thereof, such instrument is deposited with the Chairman of the Meeting on the day of the Meeting or any adjournment thereof, such instrument will not be effective with respect to any matter on which a vote has already been cast pursuant to such proxy.

ADVICE TO NON-REGISTERED HOLDERS

Only registered shareholders or duly appointed proxyholders are permitted to attend and vote at the Meeting. Most shareholders of the Corporation are "non-registered" shareholders because the shares they own are not registered in their names but are instead registered in the name of the brokerage firm, bank or trust corporation through which they purchased the shares. A person is not a registered shareholder (a "Non-Registered Holder") in respect of shares which are held either: (a) in the name of an intermediary (an "Intermediary") that the Non-Registered Holder deals with in respect of the shares (Intermediaries include, among others, banks, trust companies, securities dealers or brokers and trustees or administrators of self-administered RRSPs, RRIFs, RESPs and similar plans); or (b) in the name of a clearing agency (such as CDS Clearing and Depository Services Inc. ("CDS")), of which the Intermediary is a participant.

In accordance with the requirements of National Instrument 54-101 Communication with Beneficial Owners of Securities of a Reporting Issuer of the Canadian Securities Administrators, the Corporation has distributed copies of the notice of meeting and this management proxy circular (collectively, the "Meeting Materials") to the clearing agencies and Intermediaries for onward distribution to Non-Registered Holders. Intermediaries are required to forward the Meeting Materials to Non-Registered Holders unless a Non-Registered Holder has waived the right to receive them. Generally, Non-Registered Holders who have not waived the right to receive Meeting Materials will either:

- (a) be given a form of proxy which has already been signed by the Intermediary (typically by a facsimile, stamped signature), which is restricted as to the number of shares beneficially owned by the Non-Registered Holder and must be completed, but not signed, by the Non-Registered Holder and deposited with Computershare Investor Services Inc.; or
- (b) more typically, be given a voting instruction form which is not signed by the Intermediary, and which, when properly completed and signed by the Non-Registered Holder and returned to the Intermediary or its service company, will constitute voting instructions which the Intermediary must follow.

In either case, the purpose of this procedure is to permit Non-Registered Holders to direct the voting of the shares which they beneficially own. Non-Registered Holders should submit voting instructions to Intermediaries in sufficient time to ensure that their votes are received from the Intermediaries by the Corporation.

Should a Non-Registered Holder who receives one of the above forms wish to vote at the Meeting in person, the Non-Registered Holder insert the Non-Registered Holder's name in the blank space provided in the accompanying form of proxy. Such Non-Registered Holders should register with Computershare Investor Services Inc. upon arrival at the Meeting, and may be asked to present valid picture identification and proof of share ownership to gain

admission to the Meeting. Non-Registered Holders should carefully follow the instructions of their Intermediary, including those regarding when and where the proxy or proxy authorization form is to be delivered.

A Non-Registered Holder may revoke previously-given voting instructions by contacting his or her Intermediary and complying with any applicable requirements imposed by such Intermediary. An Intermediary may not be able to revoke voting instructions if it receives insufficient notice of revocation.

RECORD DATE FOR NOTICE AND VOTING

Only shareholders of record at the Record Date, being the close of business on May 13, 2019, need be mailed notice of the Meeting. A quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of shareholders is two persons present in person, each being either a shareholder entitled to vote thereat or a duly appointed proxy for a shareholder so entitled. A holder of shares of record as at the Record Date will be entitled to vote such shares in person or by proxy at the Meeting (subject in the case of voting by proxy to the timely deposit of his or her executed form of proxy with Computershare Investor Services Inc. as specified in the notice of the Meeting).

OUTSTANDING SECURITIES AND VOTING RIGHTS

At the date hereof the Corporation has issued and outstanding 57,200,836 common shares, each of which carries one vote per share.

PRINCIPAL SHAREHOLDERS

At May 14, 2019, to the knowledge of the directors and senior officers of the Corporation, the only persons or companies who beneficially owned or controlled or directed, directly or indirectly, common shares carrying more than ten percent (10%) of the voting rights attached to all of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Corporation were as follows:

Name	Number of Common Shares	Percentage of Class
Pathfinder Asset Management Limited ⁽¹⁾	7,463,944	13.0%

(1) The number of shares reported is based on the filing by Pathfinder Asset Management Limited dated April 10, 2019 under the Corporation's profile on SEDAR at www.sedar.com, reporting ownership as at March 31, 2019.

PARTICULARS OF MATTERS TO BE ACTED UPON

- (1) Audited Financial Statements The audited financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018 together with the auditors' report thereon will be submitted to the shareholders at the Meeting. Receipt at such Meeting of the auditors' report and the Corporation's financial statements for its last completed fiscal period will not constitute approval or disapproval of any matters referred to therein. Copies of the Corporation's financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, together with the report of the auditor's thereon, and management's discussion and analysis of the Corporation's financial condition and results of operations for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018 are available upon request from the Corporation or can be accessed at www.sedar.com.
- (2) Appointment of Auditors It is proposed that KPMG LLP ("KPMG") be appointed as auditors of the Corporation to hold office until the close of the next annual meeting of shareholders and that the directors be authorized to set the auditors' remuneration. KPMG was first appointed as auditor of the Corporation on November 27, 2013.

Unless such authority is withheld, the representatives of management named in the accompanying form of proxy will vote the shares represented thereby in favour of appointing KPMG as the auditor of the Corporation until the next annual meeting of shareholders and authorizing the directors of the Corporation to fix their remuneration.

(3) *Election of Directors* — Directors of the Corporation are elected annually by the shareholders. The articles of the Corporation provide that the number of directors to be elected shall be a minimum of 1 and a maximum of 20. The number of directors to be elected at the Meeting has been fixed at six.

The term of office of all present directors of the Corporation expires at the Meeting. If, prior to the Meeting, any vacancies occur in the slate of proposed nominees herein submitted, the persons named in the accompanying form of proxy will vote the shares represented thereby in favour of election as directors any substitute nominee or nominees recommended by the management of the Corporation as well as in favour of the remaining proposed nominees. Management has been informed by each nominee that he is willing to stand for election and serve as a director. The term of office of each director will be from the date of the meeting at which he is elected until the next annual meeting or until his successor is elected or appointed.

Pursuant to an agreement (the "Investor Rights Agreement") between the Corporation and GG North America Investments Limited Partnership, a member of the Great Gulf Group of companies ("Great Gulf") dated August 15, 2017, provided that Great Gulf beneficially owns, directly or indirectly, at least 5% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Corporation, Great Gulf shall be entitled to designate one nominee for election or appointment to the Board (the "Great Gulf Nominee").

Shareholders can vote or withheld from voting on the election of each director on an individual basis.

Unless such authority is withheld, it is intended that the persons named in the accompanying form of proxy will vote the shares represented thereby in favour of electing as directors the nominees named below.

The following table set forth below identifies the name and residence of the persons proposed to be nominated for election by Shareholders as directors, their principal occupations, the date when they first became a director of the Corporation and the number of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly controlled or directed by them. The statement as to the number of securities beneficially owned, or controlled or directed, directly or indirectly, by the directors hereinafter named in each instance is based upon information furnished by the person concerned and is as at the date of this Circular:

Name, Province of Residence	Principal Occupation or Employment ⁽¹⁾	Date First Appointed	Number of Voting Securities Beneficially Owned Directly or Indirectly, Controlled or Directed at May 14, 2019 ⁽¹⁾
JOHN KAPLAN (2) (3) (4) Ontario, Canada	. President, Runnymede Investment Inc., a real estate development company	October 8, 2013	4,739,946
Y. DOV MEYER (5) (6) Ontario, Canada	. Executive Vice Chairman Terra Firma Capital Corporation	June 2, 2016	4,108,855
DR. CHRIS BART (3) (7) (8) Ontario, Canada	. Chairman and CEO, Bart & Company Inc., a strategy and governance consulting organization	August 17, 2007	531,647
PHILIP REICHMANN ^{(4) (9)}	. Founding Partner, RH Capital Partners Inc., a private equity investment firm	August 17, 2007	621,386
SEYMOUR TEMKIN (3) (7) (10) Ontario, Canada	. Consultant	November 8, 2011	124,667
JERRY PATAVA ^{(4) (7) (11)} Ontario, Canada	. Chief Executive Officer, Great Gulf, real estate development companies	August 17, 2017	5,100,000(12)

⁽¹⁾ The information as to principal occupation or employment and common shares beneficially owned or controlled by the nominees, not being within the knowledge of the Corporation, has been furnished by the respective proposed nominees.

- (2) Executive Chairman of the Corporation.
- (3) Member of the Audit Committee.
- (4) Member of the Investment Committee.
- (5) Executive Vice Chairman of the Corporation
- (6) Non-voting member of the Investment Committee.
- (7) Member of the Governance, Compensation and Nominating Committee.
- (8) Chairman of the Governance, Compensation and Nominating Committee.
- (9) Acts as Lead Director.

- (10) Chairman of the Audit Committee.
- (11) Mr. Patava is the Great Gulf Nominee.
- (12) Mr. Patava has been the Chief Executive Officer of Great Gulf since July 2007. Great Gulf owns, controls or directs 5,000,000 Shares through GG North America Investments Limited Partnership. Mr. Patava owns 100,000 Shares.
- (4) Stock Option Plan Under the terms of the Corporation's Stock Option Plan (as amended from time to time, the "Plan"), the Board of Directors of the Corporation (the "Board") may from time to time, in its discretion, and in accordance with the TSX Venture Exchange requirements, grant to directors, officers, employees and consultants to the Corporation, non-transferable options to purchase common shares, exercisable for a period of up to seven years from the date of grant. The number of common shares reserved for issuance under the Plan shall not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Corporation from time to time (currently 5,720,083 common shares). The number of common shares reserved for issuance to any individual director or officer under the Plan shall not exceed 5% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Corporation and the number of common shares reserved for issuance to any one consultant shall not exceed 2% of the issued and outstanding common shares. Each option and all rights thereunder expire at the expiry time set out in such option grant document, subject to the earlier termination in accordance with the provisions of the Plan (including upon a "Change of Control", acceleration in connection the a third party transaction, or upon a termination event such as the termination of a participant's employment with the Corporation). A copy of the Plan is attached hereto as Schedule A.

On August 23, 2018, the Corporation granted a total of 400,000 stock options under the Plan to the Chairman of the Corporation.

The policies of the TSX Venture Exchange require that the Plan receive shareholder approval yearly at the Corporation's annual general meeting.

At the Meeting, shareholders will be asked to consider and, if thought fit, pass the following ordinary resolution:

"BE IT RESOLVED that:

- 1. The stock option plan of the Corporation dated March 23, 2016 (the "Plan") in the form attached as <u>Schedule A</u> to the Management Information Circular accompanying the notice of this meeting be and is hereby ratified as the stock option plan of the Corporation.
- 2. The 400,000 stock options granted by the Corporation on August 23, 2018 is hereby ratified and approved and shall continue to be governed by the Plan;
- 3. The Corporation be authorized to grant a total of up to an aggregate of 5,720,083 stock options exercisable for 5,720,083 common shares of the Corporation in accordance with the terms of the Plan;
- 4. The Corporation reserve up to 5,720,083 common shares for issuance upon the exercise of such stock options and once exercised such common shares shall be issued as fully paid non-assessable shares in the Corporation;
- 5. Any one (or more) director or officer of the Corporation is authorized and directed, on behalf of the Corporation, to take all necessary steps and proceedings and to execute, deliver and file any and all declarations, agreements, documents and other instruments and do all such other acts and things (whether under corporate seal or otherwise) that may be necessary or desirable to give effect to this resolution."

In order to be passed, the foregoing resolutions must be approved by the affirmative vote of a simple majority of the votes cast by the shareholders who vote in person or by proxy at the Meeting. The representatives of management named in the accompanying form of proxy intend, unless otherwise directed, to vote in favour of the resolution approving the stock option plan.

(5) Approval of the Common Share Consolidation

Basis for Consolidation

The Board is of the opinion that, in the future, it may be in the best interests of the Corporation to consolidate the Common Shares, and such a consolidation may enhance their marketability and liquidity as an investment. Accordingly, at the Meeting, shareholders will be asked to consider and approve, with or without modification, a special resolution authorizing and approving an amendment to the articles of the Corporation pursuant to subsection 168(1)(h) of the *Business Corporations Act* (Ontario) ("OBCA"), to consolidate the issued and outstanding Common Shares on the basis of one (1) new Common Share for up to ten (10) existing Common Shares (the "Common Share Consolidation").

Although approval for the Common Share Consolidation is being sought at the Meeting and, if approved, the Board anticipates implementing the Common Share Consolidation promptly thereafter, such a Common Share Consolidation would ultimately become effective at a date in the future to be determined by the Board when the Board considers it to be in the best interests of the Corporation to implement such a Common Share Consolidation. The special resolution will also authorize the Board to elect not to proceed with, and abandon, the Common Share Consolidation at any time if it determines, in its sole discretion, that the Common Share Consolidation is not in the best interests of the Corporation. The Common Share Consolidation is subject to shareholder approval and acceptance by the TSX Venture Exchange.

Risks Associated with the Common Share Consolidation

There can be no assurance that the market price of the consolidated Common Shares will increase as a result of the Common Share Consolidation. The market price of the Common Shares will also be affected by the Corporation's financial and operational results, its financial position, including its liquidity and capital resources, industry conditions, the market's perception of the Corporation's business and other factors, which are unrelated to the number of Common Shares outstanding.

The market price of the Common Shares immediately following the implementation of the Common Share Consolidation is expected to be approximately equal to the market price of the Common Shares prior to the implementation of the Common Share Consolidation multiplied by the consolidation ratio but there is no assurance that the anticipated market price immediately following the implementation of the Common Share Consolidation will be realized or, if realized, will be sustained or will increase. There is a risk that the total market capitalization of the Common Shares (the market price of the Common Shares multiplied by the number of Common Shares outstanding) after the implementation of the Common Share Consolidation may be lower than the total market capitalization of the Common Shares prior to the implementation of the Common Share Consolidation.

The marketability and trading liquidity of the consolidated shares of the Corporation may not improve. Although the Corporation believes that establishing a higher market price for the Common Shares could increase investment interest for the Common Shares in equity capital markets by potentially broadening the pool of investors that may consider investing in the Corporation, including investors whose internal investment policies prohibit or discourage them from purchasing stocks trading below a certain minimum price, there is no assurance that implementing the Common Share Consolidation will achieve this result.

The consolidation may result in some shareholders owning "odd lots" of Common Shares which may be more difficult for such shareholders to sell or which may require greater transaction costs per Common Share to sell.

Principal Effects of the Common Share Consolidation

The Common Share Consolidation will not have a dilutive effect on the Corporation's shareholders since each shareholder will hold the same percentage of Common Shares outstanding immediately following the Common Share Consolidation as such shareholder held immediately prior to the Common Share Consolidation. The Common Share Consolidation will not affect the relative voting and other rights that accompany the Common Shares.

If the Board decides to proceed with the Common Share Consolidation at the time it deems appropriate, the principal effects of the Common Share Consolidation include the following:

- a) the fair market value of each Common Share may increase and will, in part, form the basis upon which further Common Shares or other securities of the Corporation will be issued (recognizing that the Board may elect to consolidate on the basis of a ratio less than 1:10 if it deems appropriate);
- b) based on the number of issued and outstanding Common Shares as at May 14, 2019, the number of issued and outstanding Common Shares would be reduced from 57,200,836 to 5,720,083 (excluding the effect on fractional Common Shares as disclosed below), based on a consolidation ratio of one new Common Share for each 10 existing Common Shares; and
- c) the exercise prices and the number of Common Shares issuable upon the exercise or deemed exercise of any stock options or other convertible or exchangeable securities of the Corporation will be automatically adjusted in accordance with the terms of such securities based on the consolidation ratio selected by the Board.

Effect on Fractional Shareholders

No fractional shares will be issued, and no cash consideration will be paid, if, as a result of the Common Share Consolidation, a shareholder would otherwise become entitled to a fractional Common Share. Persons otherwise entitled to receive fractional post-consolidation Common Shares will instead receive post-consolidation Common Shares rounded down to the nearest whole Common Share. As such, after the Common Share Consolidation, shareholders as at the effective date of the Common Share Consolidation will have no further interest in the Corporation with respect to their fractional Common Shares. This is not, however, the purpose for which the Corporation is effecting the Common Share Consolidation.

Effect on Share Certificates

If the Common Share Consolidation is approved by the shareholders and implemented by the Board, registered shareholders will be required to exchange their Common Share certificates representing pre-consolidation Common Shares for new Common Share certificates representing post-consolidation Common Shares. A letter of transmittal that contains instructions on how to surrender Common Share certificate(s) representing preconsolidation Common Shares to the transfer agent, Computershare Investor Services Inc., is enclosed with this Circular and can also be found on the Corporation's website at www.tfcc.ca. The transfer agent will forward to each registered shareholder who has sent the required documents a new Common Share certificate representing the number of post-consolidation Common Shares to which the registered shareholder is entitled. Until surrendered, each Common Share certificate representing pre-consolidation Common Shares will be deemed for all purposes to represent the number of whole post-consolidation Common Shares to which the holder is entitled as a result of the Common Share Consolidation. Shareholders should not destroy any Common Share certificate(s) and should not submit any Common Share certificate(s) until requested to do so. The method of delivery of certificates representing Common Shares and the letter of transmittal and all other required documents will be at the option and risk of the person surrendering such certificates and documents. It is recommended that Common Share certificates and all other documents required in connection with the Common Share Consolidation be delivered by hand to Computershare Investor Services Inc., at the address noted in the letter of transmittal, and a receipt obtained therefor, or, if mailed, that registered mail, with return receipt requested, be used and that proper insurance be obtained.

No new Common Share certificates will be issued to a shareholder until such shareholder has surrendered the corresponding "old" Common Share certificates, together with a properly completed and executed letter of transmittal, to the transfer agent. Consequently, following the Common Share Consolidation, shareholders will need to surrender their old Common Share certificates before they will be able to sell or transfer their Common Shares. If an old Common Share certificate has any restrictive legends on the back thereof, the new Common Share certificate will be issued with the same restrictive legends, if any, that are on back of old Common Share certificate.

If the Common Share Consolidation is implemented by the Board, intermediaries will be instructed to effect the Common Share Consolidation for Beneficial Shareholders holding Common Shares indirectly. However, such intermediaries may have different procedures than registered shareholders for processing the Common Share Consolidation. If you are a Beneficial Shareholder and have any questions in this regard, the Corporation encourages you to contact your intermediary.

Procedure for Implementing the Common Share Consolidation

If the special resolution is approved by the shareholders and the Board decides to implement the Common Share Consolidation, the Corporation will promptly file Articles of Amendment pursuant to the OBCA to amend the articles of the Corporation. The Common Share Consolidation will become effective on the date shown in the Certificate of Amendment issued pursuant to the OBCA.

In order to complete the Common Share Consolidation, the consent of the TSX Venture Exchange will be required and temporary suspension of trading of the Common Shares may take place. If the Common Share Consolidation is approved, no further action on the part of the shareholders will be required in order for the Board to implement the Common Share Consolidation.

Dissent Rights

Under the OBCA, shareholders are not entitled to exercise any dissent rights with respect to the proposed Common Share Consolidation.

Accounting Consequences

If the Common Share Consolidation is implemented, net income or loss per Common Share, and other per share amounts, will be increased because there will be fewer Common Shares issued and outstanding. In future financial statements, net income or loss per Common Share and other per share amounts for periods ending before the Common Share Consolidation took effect would be recast to give retroactive effect to the Common Share Consolidation.

Interests of Directors and Executive Officers in the Common Share Consolidation

The Corporation's directors and executive officers, and their associates, have no substantial interest, directly or indirectly, in the matters set forth in the Common Share Consolidation proposal except to the extent of their ownership of Common Shares and related financial instruments, including options to purchase Common Shares.

Special Resolution

The OBCA requires that any change in the number of shares of any class of shares of a corporation into a different number of shares of the same class must be approved by a special resolution of the shareholders of that corporation, being the approval of not less than two-thirds of the votes cast by the shareholders who voted in respect of that resolution. The text of the special resolution to be voted on at the Meeting by the shareholders is set forth below (the "Common Share Consolidation Resolution"):

"BE IT RESOLVED, as a special resolution, that:

- 1. the articles of the Corporation be amended to change the number of issued and outstanding common shares of the Corporation ("Common Shares") by consolidating the issued and outstanding Common Shares on the basis of one (1) new Common Share for up to ten (10) existing Common Shares (the "Common Share Consolidation"), such consolidation ratio to be determined by the board of directors of the Corporation (the "Board"), and in the event that the Common Share Consolidation would otherwise result in a holder of Common Shares holding a fraction of a Common Share, such holder shall not receive any whole new Common Shares or any cash consideration for each such fraction, such amendment to become effective at a future date to be determined by the Board when the Board considers it to be in the best interests of the Corporation to implement such a Common Share Consolidation, subject to the consent of the TSX Venture Exchange;
- 2. any director or officer of the Corporation be and is hereby authorized, for and on behalf of the Corporation, to execute and deliver or cause to be delivered Articles of Amendment to the Director under the Business Corporations Act (Ontario) if and when the Board determines to implement the Common Share Consolidation;

- 3. notwithstanding that this special resolution has been duly passed by the holders of the Common Shares, the directors of the Corporation are hereby authorized in their sole discretion to revoke this special resolution in whole or in part at any time prior to its being given effect without further notice to, or approval of, the holders of the Common Shares; and
- 4. any one director or officer of the Corporation be and the same is hereby authorized, for and on behalf of the Corporation to execute or cause to be executed, and to deliver or cause to be delivered all such documents and filings, and to do or cause to be done all such acts and things, as in the opinion of such director or officer may be necessary or desirable in order to carry out the terms of this resolution, such determination to be conclusively evidenced by the execution and delivery of such documents or the doing of any such act or thing."

The Board recommends a vote in favour of the Common Share Consolidation Resolution. In order for the Common Share Consolidation Resolution to be passed, it must be approved by 66 2/3% of the votes cast at the Meeting in respect thereof. The representatives of management named in the accompanying form of proxy intend, unless otherwise directed, to vote in favour of the Common Share Consolidation Resolution.

STATEMENT OF CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

General

The Corporation's Board and senior management consider sound corporate governance policies and practices to be central to the effective and efficient operation of the Corporation. National Instrument 58-101 *Disclosure of Corporate Governance Practices* ("NI 58-101") requires the Corporation to disclose its corporate governance practices by providing in the Circular the disclosure required by Form 58-101F2. National Policy 58-201 *Corporate Governance Guidelines* ("NP 58-201") provides corporate governance guidelines for consideration by all public companies. The Corporation has reviewed its own corporate governance practices in light of these guidelines.

The Board of Directors

The Board is currently composed of six directors and has the overall responsibility for the affairs of the Corporation, including those matters set out in applicable corporate and securities laws. The Board facilitates its exercise of independent supervision over the Corporation's management through frequent meetings of the Board including meetings, or parts of meetings, at which only the independent members of the Board are present and through the leadership provided by the independent Lead Director. Further, the Governance, Compensation and Nominating Committee is composed entirely of independent directors, while the Audit Committee is composed of a majority of independent directors.

NP 58-201 recommends that the board of directors of every listed corporation should be constituted with a majority of individuals who qualify as "independent" directors within the meaning that term is given in NI 58-101, by reference to the applicable provisions of National Instrument 52-110 *Audit Committees* ("NI 52-110"). The applicable instruments provide that a director is "independent" if he or she has no direct or indirect "material relationship" with the Corporation, its subsidiaries and controlling shareholder, if any. "Material relationship" is defined as a relationship which could, in the view of the Board, be reasonably expected to interfere with the exercise of a director's independent judgment. Of the proposed nominees, John Kaplan as the Executive Chairman of the Corporation, is considered to be an executive officer of the Corporation and therefore is not considered to be "independent" of the Corporation within the meaning of NI 58-101, and Dov Meyer, as the Executive Vice Chairman and former President and CEO of the Corporation is not considered to be "independent" of the Corporation within the meaning of NI 58-101. Each of the remaining four proposed nominees for election to the Board is considered by the Board to be "independent", within the meaning of NI 58-101. In assessing director independence and making the foregoing determinations, the circumstances of each director has been examined in relation to a number of factors.

Directorships

The following director is presently a director of another issuer that is a reporting issuer (or the equivalent in foreign jurisdictions):

Name of Director	Names of Other Issuers
John Kaplan	Talon Metals Corp.

Board Effectiveness

Periodically, directors participate in a formal and confidential Board evaluation process to assess the effectiveness of the Board, its committees and individual directors, which process is administered independently. In the past year, the Board, with the assistance of an independent consultant, completed the performance of the Board and its Chair, the Board committees and respective chairs of the committees.

In 2018, the Board constructed a skills matrix of the members of the Board to identify the current competencies, skills and experience of the Board members.

The Board also monitors the adequacy of information given to directors, communication between the Board and management and the strategic direction and processes of the Board and the Corporation in general.

Orientation and Continuing Education

The Board ensures that, when vacancies occur, all new directors receive a comprehensive orientation. The Board is responsible for ensuring new nominees fully understand the time commitment required of them as a director. Directors are provided with a copy of the Corporation's key policies, codes and mandates. Management provides new directors with general information on the Corporation and the new directors are given the opportunity to meet with senior executives to improve their understanding of the Corporation's business. New directors also receive a record of public information about the Corporation, minutes from recent Board and Committee meetings and other relevant information. In 2018, The Board identified a list of educational topics that will be addressed at various board meetings, of which, one topic is "executive compensation".

The Corporation encourages directors to attend conferences, seminars or courses on subjects pertinent to their role on the Board or that are important for enhancing their skills and abilities as directors and to further directors' knowledge and understanding of the nature and operation of the Corporation's business and affairs. Management also makes regular presentations to the Board on the Corporation's operations, business strategies, objectives and key issues.

Ethical Business Conduct

The Corporation has a formal Code of Business Conduct and Ethics (the "Code of Ethics") for directors, officers and employees and requires the highest standards of professional and ethical conduct from its directors, officers, employees and consultants and believes that its reputation for honesty and integrity among its stakeholders is key to the success of its business. In that regard, to create a culture of honesty, integrity and accountability, discussion, on an informal basis, is had amongst the Board, management and employees respecting such matters as the retention of confidential information, the obligation to declare conflicts of interests, the exercise of fair dealing with suppliers and other third parties and the necessity to comply with applicable laws, regulations and rules. The Corporation requires that all directors, officers and employees of the Corporation acknowledge that they have read and will comply with the Code of Ethics.

To complement the Code of Ethics, the Corporation has adopted a whistleblower policy, which serves as a guideline for employees and consultants of the Corporation to anonymously report concerns regarding questionable business practices or activities without fear of discrimination, retaliation or harassment.

The Corporation also has a formal policy in respect of trading in securities by directors, officers, employees and Consultants (the "Insider Trading Policy"), which is designed to help ensure that directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Corporation: (i) comply with applicable insider trading and tipping laws and (ii) avoid embarrassment to the Corporation by prohibiting actions that could give the appearance of improper trading or tipping. The Corporation requires that all directors, officers, employees and consultants of the Corporation acknowledge that they have read and will comply with the Insider Trading Policy.

Nomination of Directors and Compensation

Subject to the Investor Rights Agreement, the Board (through the Governance, Compensation and Nominating Committee (the "GCNC")) is responsible for recommending the director nominees to the Corporation's shareholders for the next annual meeting of shareholders. In making its recommendations, the Board considers:

- a) the competencies and skills that the Board considers to be necessary for the Board, as a whole, to possess;
- b) the competencies and skills that the Board considers each existing director to possess (including the personality and other qualities of each director);
- c) the qualifications of potential candidates identified by members of the Board, shareholders, management and others and assesses the competencies and skills each new nominee will bring to the Board;
- d) the appropriate size of the Board, with a view to facilitating effective decision-making; and
- e) whether or not each nominee can devote sufficient time and resources to his or her duties as a Board member.

The Board has a process to monitor the performance of individual Board members and their contributions (see "- Board Effectiveness".

Committees of the Board

At present, there are three standing committees of the Board: the Audit Committee, the GCNC and the Investment Committee.

Committee members are appointed by the Board. The roles and responsibilities of each Committee are set out in its Board-approved written mandate, which is reviewed regularly by the Board and the GCNC. Committees have the authority to retain legal and other advisors as appropriate and the Chairman of the Board is invited to attend all regularly scheduled Committee meetings as a guest.

The Audit Committee is comprised of Messrs. Temkin (Chair) and Kaplan and Dr. Bart. Dr. Chris Bart and Seymour Temkin are independent, as that term is defined in NI 52-110. Each of the members of the Audit Committee is financially literate within the meaning of NI 52-110 as each has the ability to read and understand a set of financial statements that present a breadth and level of complexity of accounting issues that are generally comparable to the breadth and complexity of the issues that can reasonably be expected to be raised by the Corporation's financial statements. The Audit Committee is a committee of the Board established for the purpose of overseeing the accounting and financial reporting process of the Corporation and annual external audits of the consolidated financial statements. The Committee has set out its responsibilities and composition requirements in fulfilling its oversight in relation to the Corporation's internal accounting standards and practises, financial information, accounting systems and procedures. For further information concerning the Audit Committee, including the disclosure required by NI 52-110, see "Directors and Management of the Company – Committees of the Board – Audit Committee" in the Corporation annual information form dated March 28, 2018 and available under the Corporation's profile on SEDAR at www.sedar.com, which disclosure is incorporated by reference herein.

The Investment Committee consists of (a) three voting Board members, (b) one non-voting Board member, and (c) one non-voting, non-Board member. At any time, at least fifty percent of the members of the Investment Committee must be members of the Board. Messrs. Kaplan, Reichmann and Patava are the voting members and Messrs. Meyer and Watchorn are non-voting members. For transactions or series of transactions requiring less than \$2.5 million of the Corporation's capital, the Investment Committee must consult and receive approval from one of the voting members provided that notice of such approval is promptly provided to the Executive Chairman of the Corporation, who in turn can veto the proposed transaction. For transactions or series of transactions requiring greater than \$2.5 million (pre-syndication) and up to \$10.0 million of the Corporation's capital (pre-syndication), the Investment Committee must consult and receive approval from a majority of the voting members. For transactions or series of transactions requiring greater than \$10.0 million of the Corporation's capital (pre-syndication), and all non-arm's length transactions, the Investment Committee must consult and receive approval from the Board.

The GCNC comprised of Dr. Bart (Chair) and Messrs. Temkin and Patava. The overall purpose of the GCNC is to assist the Board in maintaining high standards of corporate governance by developing, recommending and monitoring effective governance guidelines and procedures applicable to the Corporation, and by establishing the process for appointing and/or providing ongoing development for directors and senior management of the Corporation. Responsibilities include: reviewing the mandate of the Board and its committees; periodically reviewing and evaluating the performance of all directors, committees and the Board as a whole; recommending the Board candidates for Board membership; ensuring that an appropriate orientation program is available for new Board members; recommending education programs for Board members when deemed appropriate; reviewing annually the membership and chairs of all committees of the Board; and annually reviewing and recommending to the Board regarding executive and director compensation. The members of the GCNC meet the independence requirements of the TSX Venture Exchange and applicable regulatory authorities.

EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION

Compensation Discussion and Analysis

The following compensation discussion and analysis should be read together with the compensation tables and related disclosures in respect of the year ended December 31, 2018 set forth below:

The Corporation's executive compensation program is comprised of three primary components: base salaries and benefits, short-term incentives (in the form of cash bonus opportunities) and long-term incentives (in the form of share options and deferred share units).

Base salary and benefits are set with the intention of attracting and retaining top quality executives and to reflect an executive's primary duties and responsibilities. Decisions regarding base salary and benefits are independent from decisions regarding annual and long term incentives, as it is the GCNC's view that an appropriate base salary and benefits package are core components of competitive compensation for highly capable executives. In evaluating appropriate pay levels and salary increases for the Corporation's executives, the GCNC relies primarily on a subjective analysis, considering the achievement of the Corporation's strategic goals, an executive's level of responsibility and individual performance. Objective factors such as internal equity and, where available, external pay practices, may also be considered from time to time. In 2018, no benchmark group was used with respect to external pay practices.

The CEO advises the GCNC and the GCNC provides feedback to the CEO regarding other NEOs salary increases, annual incentive bonuses and long-term incentives.

Upon the recommendation of the GCNC, the Board makes decisions on the compensation program of the Corporation with respect to executive officers and other senior executives. It is the responsibility of the Board to ensure that these compensation programs are reasonable and appropriate, meet their stated purpose and effectively serve the needs of the Corporation's shareholders and the Corporation.

For the purposes of the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, a "Named Executive Officer" means the following individuals: (a) the CEO of the Corporation (b) the Chief Financial Officer (the CFO") of the Corporation (c) each of the Corporation's three most highly compensated executive officers, other than the CEO and the CFO, at the end of the most recently completed financial year of the Corporation whose total compensation was, individually, more than \$200,000, and (d) any additional individual who would be a "Named Executive Officer" under (e) but for the fact that the individual was neither an executive officer of the Corporation nor acting in a similar capacity as at the end of the most recently completed financial year. As at December 31, 2018, there were four Named Executive Officers (the "NEOs") of the Corporation: being Glenn Watchorn (President and CEO), Mano Thiyagarajah (CFO and Corporate Secretary), Y. Dov Meyer (Executive Vice Chairman) and Carolyn Montgomery (Managing Director).

The Corporation believes that any executive compensation program for its NEOs and other senior executives should align the interests of shareholders and executives. One of the Corporation's primary objectives is to increase shareholder value as evidenced by growth in the share price. However, the Board also believes that the more executives are aligned with the Corporation's business goals, the greater the Corporation's success on both a short-term and long-term basis. The Board therefore seeks to forge a strong link between the Corporation's business goals and its compensation goals.

The Corporation's business goals are:

- a. creating shareholder value by delivering increased earnings per share over the prior year and above average return on investment
- b. growth by providing superior service and competitive products;
- c. building the Corporation's capabilities and its brand; and
- d. strengthen the Corporation's balance sheet by appropriate equity raises.

The CGNC makes recommendations to the Board regarding compensation policies and guidelines for the NEOs, the compensation arrangements for the directors, and other senior executives in respect of such incentive compensation plan.

In making these recommendations, the GCNC takes into consideration the Corporation's strategy and objective of increasing shareholder value by:

- a. emphasizing pay for performance by having a significant portion of executive compensation "at risk";
- b. directly aligning the interest of executives with the long term interest of shareholders by awarding stock options at current market prices which have value to the executives only through stock appreciation over the long-run;
- providing compensation opportunities that attract and retain talented and committed executives on a long-term basis; and
- d. appropriately balancing the Corporation's short-term and long-term business and financial goals.

The GCNC reviews and makes recommendations to the Board with respect to corporate objectives and performance metrics relevant to the compensation of the CEO and Executive Vice Chairman, evaluates the performance of the CEO and Executive Vice Chairman in light of such objectives, and performance metrics and recommends to the Board the compensation level of the CEO and Executive Vice Chairman, based on this evaluation.

Executive Incentive Compensation Plan

The Corporation maintains an executive incentive compensation plan (the "Incentive Plan") under which the Corporation's executive officers and certain other management personnel are eligible for annual bonus incentives. Incentive Plan is designed to focus management's attention on key operational goals for the current fiscal year, and the incentive awards are determined after financial results for the relevant year have been finalized. The Corporation's executives may earn incentive bonuses based upon the achievement of specific individual operational goals and/or the achievement by the Corporation of its financial targets.

Incentive compensation under the Incentive Plan are awarded at the discretion of the Board, based on the Board's evaluation of the performance of both the Corporation and the participant measured against performance objectives established each year. The Incentive Plan provides each NEO and certain other officers with the opportunity to earn an incentive based on the achievement of specific business unit or function and individual performance goals. Annual incentive awards for NEOs other than the CEO and Executive Vice Chairman are determined by the CEO with reference to various factors, including the performance of the Corporation and individual achievements during the year.

The Corporation's executive incentive compensation plan is regularly reviewed.

The board of directors periodically discusses the principal risks of the business and ensures the implementation of appropriate systems and controls to manage these risks given the context of the size of the Corporation. This would include risks associated with the Corporation's compensation practices. The Corporation is not of the view that the Corporation's compensation policies or practices might encourage an executive officer to take inappropriate or excessive risks and no risks have been identified as arising from the Corporation's compensation policies or practices that are reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on the Corporation.

Employment Agreements

For 2018, Mr. Meyer's annual base salary was \$400,000, subject to discretionary increases. Mr. Meyer did not receive an increase for 2018. Mr. Meyer is also entitled to receive an additional bonus to be awarded at the sole discretion of the Board of Directors of the Corporation.

For 2018, Mr. Watchorn's annual salary was \$397,953, subject to discretionary increases. Mr. Watchorn received a merit increase of 2% in 2018. Mr. Watchorn is also entitled to receive an additional bonus to be awarded provided that specified and predetermined targets are achieved.

For 2018, Mr. Thiyagarajah's annual base salary was \$250,000, subject to discretionary increases. Mr. Thiyagarajah received a merit increase of 2% in 2018. Mr. Thiyagarajah is also entitled to receive an additional bonus to be awarded at the sole discretion of the Board of Directors of the Corporation.

For 2018, Ms. Montgomery's annual base salary was \$214,200, subject to discretionary increases. Ms. Montgomery received a merit increase of 2% in 2018. Ms. Montgomery is also entitled to receive an additional bonus to be awarded at the sole discretion of the Board of Directors of the Corporation.

Share-Based Incentive Compensation Plans

The GCNC and the Board believe that share-based incentive compensation plans are the most effective way to align the interests of management with those of shareholders. The Corporation's share-based incentive compensation program currently consists of a stock options plan and a deferred share unit plan, which are used to incent management and directors to foster long-term shareholder value.

Stock Options Plan

It is the Corporation's belief that stock option grants provide an incentive that focuses the recipient's attention on managing the Corporation from the perspective of an owner with an equity stake in the business. These grants also focus operating decisions on long-term results that benefit the Corporation and long-term shareholders. The option grants to executive officers and directors offer the right to purchase common shares at their fair market value on the date of the grant. These options will have value only if the Corporation's share price increases. The number of shares covered by each grant is intended to reflect the recipient's level of responsibility and past and anticipated contributions to the Corporation. Previous grants are taken into consideration when considering new grants.

The Board of Directors is responsible for making decisions with respect to option grants under the Stock Option Plan. The decisions of the Board of Directors with respect to grants of options are made after consultation with management of the Corporation and after taking into account the amount and terms of outstanding options. No specific performance thresholds are used by the Board of Directors when determining grants of options. Instead, the Board makes determinations at its discretion based upon the overall performance of the Corporation and its activities throughout the year.

Deferred Share Unit Plan

In order to further align the interests of senior officers with shareholders' interests and the Corporation's values of behaving like an owner, continuously improving the Corporation and delivering results, so as to increase the value of the Corporation's shares going forward, the Board adopted a deferred share unit plan.

Officers or employees may elect to receive all or part of their annual bonus in deferred share units (the "DSUs", each a "DSU"), having a market value equal to the portion of the annual bonus to be received in that form. The Board determines the amount, timing, and vesting conditions associated with each award of DSUs. Officers and employees may elect to receive up to 25% of their annual bonus in DSUs. DSUs granted pursuant to such an election are fully vested on the date of grant. In addition, when the officers and employees elect to receive their bonus in DSUs, the Company will grant additional DSUs of up to 20% of the value of DSUs granted to them. The additional DSUs granted to the officers and employees vest 33.33% annually. The number of DSUs to be issued will be determined by dividing the amount of the or annual bonus elected to be deferred as the basis for the award by the volume-weighted average trading price (the "Market Price") of the common shares of the Corporation (as reported by the TSX-V) for the five (5) trading days immediately preceding the date the DSUs are awarded. Each DSU may be redeemed for cash payment (rounded to the nearest cent) equal to the number of DSUs to be redeemed multiplied

by the Market Price of a common share on the redemption date, net of any withholding taxes, upon the participant ceasing to hold any position with the Corporation (whether by termination, retirement or death).

Hedging of Share-Based Compensation

While the Corporation does not have a specific policy against it, to the Corporation's knowledge, NEOs and directors do not purchase financial instruments designed to hedge or offset a decrease in the market value of equity securities of the Corporation granted as compensation or held, directly or indirectly, by the NEO or director.

Summary Compensation Table

Name and Principal	Year (1)	Salary (\$)	Share- based	Option- based	Non-equity plan com	y incentive pensation		All other compensation	Total compensation
Position			awards (\$) ⁽¹⁾	awards (\$) ⁽²⁾	Annual incentive plans	Long- term incentive plans	(S)	(S)	(S)
GLENN	2018	\$397,953	Nil	Nil	\$200,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$597,953
WATCHORN President and Chief Executive Officer (3)	2017 2016	\$390,150 \$379,375	Nil \$133,651	Nil \$310,892	\$30,000 Nil	Nil Nil	Nil Nil	Nil Nil	\$420,150 \$823,918
Y. DOV MEYER	2018	\$400,000	Nil	Nil	\$28,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$428,000
Executive Vice	2017	\$400,000	Nil	Nil	\$95,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$495,000
Chairman (4)	2016	\$400,000	Nil	\$14,744	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$414,744
MANO	2018	\$250,000	Nil	Nil	\$75,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$325,000
THIYAGARAJAH	2017	\$235,000	Nil	\$49,442	\$50,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$334,442
Chief Financial Officer	2016	\$230,000	\$29,525	\$407	\$22,500	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$282,432
CAROLYN	2018	\$214,200	Nil	Nil	\$60,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$274,200
MONTGOMERY	2017	\$210,000	Nil	\$49,442	\$30,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$289,442
Managing	2016	\$205,000	\$3,940	\$407	\$30,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$239,347
Director									
JOHN KAPLAN,	2018	\$100,000	Nil	\$190,098	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$290,098
Executive	2017	\$100,000	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$100,000
Chairman	2016	\$100,000	Nil	\$108,854	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$208,854

Notes:

- Share-based awards include the DSU awards granted pursuant to the DSU Plan. The grant date Market Price is the same value as used for financial statement purposes.
- (2) These amounts represent the "grant date fair value" of options granted to the respective Named Executive Officer, which have been determined by using the Black-Scholes model, a mathematical valuation model that ascribes a value to an option based on a number of factors in valuing the option-based awards, including the exercise price of the option, the price of the underlying security on the date the option was granted, and assumptions with respect to the volatility of the price of the underlying security and the risk-free rate of return. These values are consistent with the accounting values used in the Corporation's financial statements.
- (3) Effective June 1, 2016, Mr. Watchorn was appointed as President and CEO of the Corporation. Mr. Watchorn previously held the positions of President and Chief Operating Officer of the Corporation.
- (4) Effective June 1, 2016, Mr. Meyer was appointed as Executive Vice Chairman of the Corporation. Mr. Meyer previously held the position of CEO of the Corporation.

The following table sets forth all awards outstanding for the NEOs as of December 31, 2018:

		Option-	-Based Awards (1)		Share-Based Awards ⁽²⁾			
Name	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price (\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercised in-the- money options ⁽³⁾ (\$)	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share based awards that have not vested ⁽³⁾ (\$)	Market or payout value of vested share based awards not paid out or distributed (\$)	
Glenn Watchorn	1,000,000	\$0.79	November 27, 2019	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$150,954	
President & CEO Y. Dov Meyer Executive Vice Chairman	500,000 599,115 905,889	\$0.57 \$0.68 \$0.85	June 27, 2023 November 27, 2019 May 10, 2020	Nil Nil Nil	Nil	Nil	\$450,970	
Mano Thiyagarajah CFO & Secretary	175,000 25,000 150,000 100,000	\$0.50 \$0.85 \$0.65 \$0.67	May 19, 2019 May 10, 2020 December 27, 2023 December 21, 2024	Nil Nil Nil Nil	Nil	Nil	\$192,878	
Carolyn Montgomery Managing Director	85,000 25,000 150,000 100,000	\$0.50 \$0.85 \$0.65 \$0.67			Nil	Nil	\$101,152	
John Kaplan Executive Chairman	65,000 200,000 400,000	\$0.50 \$0.77 \$0.64	May 19, 2019 March 31, 2023 August 23, 2025	Nil Nil Nil	Nil	Nil	\$87,131	

Notes:

- (1) Stock options granted under stock options plan.
- (2) Deferred share units granted under deferred share unit plan.
- (3) The market value of the Corporation's common shares was \$0.46 on December 31, 2018, being the closing price for the common shares on the TSX Venture Exchange.

Share-Based Incentive Compensation Plan Awards - Value Vested or Earned During the Year

The following table sets forth the value of all incentive plan awards vested or earned for the NEOs during the year ended December 31, 2018:

Name	Option-based awards – Value vested during the year (\$) (1)	Value vested during the year Value vested during the year	
Glenn Watchorn President & CEO	Nil	Nil	\$200,000
Y. Dov Meyer Executive Vice Chairman	Nil	Nil	\$28,000
Mano Thiyagarajah CFO & Secretary	\$51,990	Nil	\$75,000
Carolyn Montgomery Managing Director	\$51,990	Nil	\$60,000
John Kaplan	\$137,293	Nil	Nil

Notes:

- (1) The 300,000 stock options granted to NEOs on December 28, 2016, and the 200,000 stock options granted to NEOs on December 21, 2017 vest equally on a quarterly basis over a three year period.
- (2) Annual non-equity incentive plan compensation is also included in the Summary Compensation Table, above.

Pension Plan Benefits

The Corporation has not implemented any form of pension plan or similar plan.

Termination and Change of Control Benefits

As of December 31, 2018, other than as set out in the employment agreement of Mr. Meyer, Mr. Watchorn and Mr. Thiyagarajah, there is no employment contract, compensatory plan or other arrangement in place with the NEOs of the Corporation, nor are there any agreements between the Corporation and the NEOs that provide for payment to the NEOs in connection with any termination, resignation, retirement, change in control of the Corporation or change in responsibilities of the NEOs.

Pursuant to the employment agreement between the Corporation and Mr. Watchorn, if his employment is terminated without cause or if a change of control occurs, Mr. Watchorn shall be entitled to a payment of an amount equal to the greater of a factor of 1.5 times (plus an additional factor of 0.2 for each completed year of service after December 31, 2015, to a maximum of 2.0 times) (a) the current base salary and the average annual bonus paid to Mr. Watchorn in the three prior fiscal years and (b) a lump sum payment of minimum of \$500,000 with calculation to include \$500,000 for each \$100 million of capital managed by the Corporation. Assuming Mr. Watchorn was terminated without cause at December 31, 2018, he would be entitled to a payment of \$854,315.

Pursuant to the employment agreement between the Corporation and Mr. Meyer, if his employment is terminated without cause or if a change of control occurs, Mr. Meyer shall be entitled to a payment of an amount equal to 24 months of his average total annual compensation for the three year period leading up to his termination. Assuming Mr. Meyer was terminated without cause at December 31, 2018, he would be entitled to a payment of \$838,667.

Pursuant to Mr. Thiyagarajah's employment agreement, in the event of his termination without cause, Mr. Thiyagarajah shall be paid in payment equal to 18 months' base salary and his average annual bonus. Assuming Mr. Thiyagarajah was terminated without cause at December 31, 2018, he would be entitled to a payment of \$457,500.

DIRECTOR COMPENSATION

During fiscal 2018, the Corporation paid \$100,000 to the Executive Chairman of the Board and \$50,000 to the Chair of the Audit Committee, \$45,000 to the Chair of the GCNC, \$25,000 to a director serving on no committees and \$40,000 to a director serving on two committees, including the lead director position. Mr. Meyer, as Executive Vice Chairman, does not receive any separate compensation for his service on the Board.

Directors, other than Executive Chairman and Executive Vice Chairman receive 50% of their annual director retainer as an equity component in the form of DSUs.

The following table details all compensation provided to directors of the Corporation for the year ended December 31, 2018:

Name	Fees Earned (1) (\$)	Share based awards (2) (\$)	Options based awards (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation (\$)	Pension value (\$)	All other compensation (\$)	Total compensation (\$)
Y. Dov Meyer ⁽³⁾	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Seymour Temkin	\$25,000	\$40,625	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$65,625
Dr. Chris Bart	\$22,500	\$36,563	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$59,063
Philip Reichmann	\$20,000	\$32,500	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$52,500
Jerry Patava	\$12,500	\$18,752	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	\$31,253

Notes:

- (1) Nominal fees earned as annual retainer. Other than Mr. Kaplan, directors must receive a minimum of 50% of their annual retainer in the form of DSUs. Other than Mr. Kaplan, all directors ultimately elected to receive DSUs in lieu of the fees shown in this column.
- (2) Amounts shown in this column represent the value of DSUs representing the minimum 50% of the annual retainer of each director (other than Mr. Kaplan) that that must be received in the form of DSUs, as well as the Corporation's matching contribution, pursuant to the DSU Plan. For greater certainty, amounts shown in this column do not include the value of DSUs paid in lieu of fees. See footnote 1 above. The grant date Market Price is the same price as used for financial statement purposes.
- (3) Mr. Meyer did not receive any compensation for serving as a director. His compensation as an officer is set out above in Summary Compensation Table.

The Board determines the compensation of the directors of the Corporation based on the recommendation of the GCNC. The GCNC believes that the directors of the Corporation should be compensated in a form and amount which is appropriate and which is customary for comparable organizations, having regard for such matters as time commitment, responsibility and trends in director compensation. In reaching this opinion, the GCNC sought the assistance and advice of an independent executive compensation consultant.

Deferred Share Unit Plan

In order to further align the interests of Directors with shareholders' interests and the Corporation's values of behaving like an owner, continuously improving the Corporation and delivering results, so as to increase the value of the Corporation's shares going forward, the Board adopted a deferred share unit plan.

Except for Executive Chairman, each eligible director, is obligated to contribute, on the last day of each quarter, a minimum of 50% and may elect to receive up to 100% of their annual retainer in DSUs with the balance, if any, to be paid in cash. In addition, when the directors elect to receive more than 50% of their fees in DSUs, the Company will grant additional DSUs equal to 50% of the value of the DSUs that are over the 50% minimum received by them. Of the additional DSUs granted by the Company to the directors, 50% vest in six months from the date of grant and 50% of the additional DSUs vest in 12 months from the date of grant. The number of DSUs to be issued will be determined by dividing the amount of the retainer or annual bonus elected to be deferred as the basis for the award by the volume- Market Price of the common shares. Each DSU may be redeemed for cash payment (rounded to the nearest cent) equal to the number of DSUs to be redeemed multiplied by the Market Price of a common share on the redemption date, net of any withholding taxes, upon the participant ceasing to be a director of the Corporation (whether by termination, retirement or death).

Outstanding Share-Based Compensation Awards for Directors

The following table sets forth all share-based awards outstanding for each of the directors of the Corporation (other than the NEOs, whose disclosure with respect to the plan awards is set out above) as of December 31, 2018:

		Option-l	Based Awards	Share-Based Awards			
Name	Number of securities underlying unexercised options (#)	Option exercise price (\$)	Option expiration date	Value of unexercised in-the-money options ⁽¹⁾ (\$)	Number of shares or units of shares that have not vested (#)	Market or payout value of share based awards that have not vested (\$)	Market or payout value of vested share based awards not paid out or distributed (\$)
Seymour Temkin	65,000	\$0.50	May 19, 2019	Nil	13,680	\$9,166	\$225,644
Philip Reichmann	50,000	\$0.50	May 19, 2019	Nil	10,944	\$7,332	\$171,107
Dr. Chris Bart	50,000	\$0.50	May 19, 2019	Nil	12,312	\$8,249	\$198,376
Jerry Patava	Nil	Nil	N/A	Nil	4,574	\$3,065	\$12,258

Notes:

(1) The market value of the Corporation's common shares was \$0.46 on December 31, 2018, being the closing price for the common shares on the TSX Venture Exchange.

Share-based Compensation Awards for Directors - Value Vested or Earned During the Year

The following table sets forth the value of all incentive plan awards vested or earned for each director of the Corporation (other than the NEOs, whose disclosure with respect to incentive plan awards is set out above) during the year ended December 31, 2018:

Name	Option-based awards – Value vested during the year (\$) ⁽¹⁾	Share-based awards – Value vested during the year ⁽¹⁾ (\$)	Non-equity incentive plan compensation – Value earned during the year (\$)
Seymour Temkin	Nil	Nil	Nil
Dr. Chris Bart	Nil	Nil	Nil
Philip Reichmann	Nil	Nil	Nil
Jerry Patava (3)	Nil	Nil	Nil

Notes:

(1) Value of options granted in prior years and vested in 2018.

SECURITIES AUTHORIZED FOR ISSUANCE UNDER THE SHARE-BASED INCENTIVE COMPENSATION PLANS

The following table sets forth information, as at December 31, 2018 in respect of the Corporation's share-based incentive compensation plans under which equity securities of the Corporation are authorized for issuance, aggregated in accordance with all such plans previously approved by the Corporation's shareholders and all equity plans not yet approved by the Corporation's shareholders. The stock option plan referenced above, will be presented for shareholder approval at the Corporation's annual general meeting per the policies of the TSX Venture Exchange.

Plan Category	Number of Securities to be Issued Upon Exercise of Outstanding Options, Warrants and Rights	Weighted-average Exercise Price of Outstanding Options, Warrants and Rights	Number of Securities Remaining Available for Future Issuance Under Equity Compensation Plans	
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders ⁽¹⁾	5,285,004	\$0.70	578,579	
Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Total	5,285,004	\$0.70	578,579	

Notes:

(1) The number of common shares reserved for issuance under the Plan shall not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding common shares of the Corporation from time to time.

INDEBTEDNESS OF DIRECTORS AND EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Aggregate Indebtedness

As of the date hereof and during the year ended December 31, 2018, there was no indebtedness owing personally to the Corporation in connection with the purchase of securities or other indebtedness by any current or former executive officers, directors or employees of the Corporation.

Indebtedness of Directors and Executive Officers under Securities Purchase and Other Programs

As of the date hereof, there was no indebtedness owing personally to the Corporation under any securities purchase or other programs of the Corporation by any individuals who at any time during the year ended December 31, 2018 were directors, executive officers or proposed nominee directors of the Corporation or associates of the foregoing.

DIRECTORS' AND OFFICERS' LIABILITY INSURANCE

The Corporation maintains liability insurance for directors and officers of the Corporation and its subsidiaries. The policy provides insurance for directors and officers of the Corporation in respect of losses arising from claims against them for certain of their acts, errors or omissions in their capacity as directors or officers. Additionally, the Corporation is also insured against any loss arising out of any liability that it may be required or permitted by law to pay to directors or officers in respect of such claims. The policy does not distinguish between the liability insurance for its directors and officers, the coverage being the same for both groups.

The policy limit for such insurance coverage is \$10 million in each policy year with no deductible for individual directors or officers and a deductible of \$25,000 for the Corporation per occurrence. The premium for the 12-month period ending May 31, 2018, is \$35,293, which was paid by the Corporation. The premium is not allocated between the directors and officers as separate groups.

INTEREST OF INFORMED PERSONS IN MATERIAL TRANSACTIONS

Other than as disclosed in this circular, no informed person, proposed nominee for election to the Board, or any associate or affiliate of such informed person or proposed nominee has had any material direct or indirect interest in any transaction with the Corporation since the beginning of the Corporation's most recently completed financial year or in any proposed transaction which has materially affected or would or will materially affect the Corporation or any of its subsidiaries.

NORMAL COURSE ISSUER BID

On November 23, 2018, the Corporation renewed the Corporation's normal course issuer bid (the "NCIB"), under which the Corporation may purchase for cancellation up to 4,186,319 Shares, at market prices, through the facilities of the TSX-V (or by other means as may be permitted by the TSX-V). The current NCIB will terminate on November 26, 2019 or on such earlier date upon which the Corporation has purchased the maximum number of Shares under the NCIB. A copy of the Corporation's Notice of Intention filed with the TSX-V can be obtained, without charge, by contacting the Corporation.

OTHER MATTERS COMING BEFORE THE MEETING

Management of the Corporation knows of no other matter to come before the Meeting other than as set forth in this Circular and in the notice of meeting. Should any other matters properly come before the Meeting; the common shares represented by the proxies solicited hereby will be voted on such matters in accordance with the best judgment of the person voting by proxy.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Additional information relating to the Corporation is available on SEDAR at www.sedar.com. In addition, the Corporation will provide to any person or company, upon receipt of a request by the CFO of the Corporation, a copy of: (i) the consolidated comparative financial statements of the Corporation for its fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, and the report of its auditors thereon, along with Management's Discussion and Analysis ("MD&A"); (ii) annual information form ("AIF") for its fiscal year ended December 31, 2108, (iii) interim financial statements released subsequent to the date hereof; and (iv) this circular. Financial information is provided in the Corporation's comparative consolidated financial statements and related MD&A as well as its annual information form for fiscal year ended December 31, 2018.

The contents of this Circular and the sending thereof to each director, the auditors and the shareholders of the Corporation and to the appropriate governmental agencies, have been approved by the Board of Directors.

By Order of the Board

/s/ JOHN KAPLAN
John Kaplan

Executive Chairman

May 14, 2019

SCHEDULE "A"

SHARE OPTION PLAN OF TERRA FIRMA CAPITAL CORPORATION

1. Interpretation

In this Plan, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

- (a) "Administrators" means the Board or such other persons as may be designated by the Board from time to time;
- (b) "Affiliate" has the meaning ascribed thereto in the Business Corporations Act (Ontario);
- (c) "Associate" has the meaning ascribed thereto in the *Business Corporations Act* (Ontario);
- (d) "Board" means the Board of Directors of the Corporation;
- (e) "Black Out Period" means the period during which the directors, officers and other employees of the Corporation or its Subsidiaries cannot trade the Shares pursuant to the Corporation or its Subsidiaries' policy respecting restrictions on trading which is in effect at such time;
- (f) "Control" means, in relation to a company, a company whose voting securities of the first-mentioned company carrying more than 50% of the votes for the election of directors are held, otherwise than by way of security only, by or for the benefit of another person or company or by or for the benefit of the other companies, or the votes carried by such securities are entitled, if exercised, to elect a majority of the board of directors of the first-mentioned company, and "Controlled" shall have a corresponding meaning;
- (g) "Corporation" means Terra Firma Capital Corporation and its successors;
- (h) "Common Shares" means common shares in the capital of the Corporation;
- (i) "Consultant" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Policy 4.4 *Incentive Stock Options* of the TSXV Corporate Finance Manual or, if the Common Shares are not then listed and posted for trading on the TSXV, in the Exchange Policies of such other Exchange on which the Common Shares are then listed and posted for trading;
- (j) "Eligible Person" means any director, senior officer or Employee of the Corporation or any of its Subsidiaries or a Consultant or Management Company Employee, in each case as determined by the Administrators from time to time;
- (k) "Employee" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Policy 4.4 *Incentive Stock Options* of the TSXV Corporate Finance Manual or, if the Common Shares are not then listed and posted for trading on the TSXV, in the Exchange Policies of such other Exchange on which the Common Shares are then listed and posted for trading;
- (l) "Event of No Fault Termination" means the termination of employment of the Participant with the Corporation or a Subsidiary of the Corporation:
 - (i) without cause; or
 - (ii) on the death of the Participant;

(m) "Event of Termination" means:

- (i) the termination of employment with cause of the Participant with the Corporation or a Subsidiary of the Corporation (excluding, for greater certainty, termination of employment arising from the death of the Participant);
- (ii) the voluntary termination of employment of the Participant, retirement, resignation or leaving of employment with the Corporation or a Subsidiary of the Corporation (except on death, and except for the purpose of entering into employment with the Corporation or a Subsidiary of the Corporation); or
- (iii) a Participant who is not an Employee of the Corporation ceasing to be a director or officer of, or advisor or Consultant to, the Corporation or any Subsidiary of the Corporation;
- (n) "Exchange" means the TSXV or, if the Common Shares are not then listed and posted for trading on the TSXV, in the Exchange Policies of such other Exchange on which the Common Shares are then listed and posted for trading;
- (o) "Exchange Policies" means the policies of the TSXV set forth in the TSXV Corporate Finance Manual or, if the Common Shares are not then listed and posted for trading on the TSXV, the policies of such other Exchange on which the Common Shares are then listed and posted for trading;
- (p) "Expiry Time" means 3:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on the applicable day;
- (q) "**Insider**" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Policy 1.1 *Interpretation* of the TSXV Corporate Finance Manual or, if the Common Shares are not then listed and posted for trading on the TSXV, in the *Securities Act* (Ontario);
- (r) "Investor Relations Activities" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Policy 1.1 Interpretation of the TSXV Corporate Finance Manual or, if the Common Shares are not then listed and posted for trading on the TSXV, in the Exchange Policies of such other Exchange on which the Common Shares are then listed and posted for trading;
- (s) "Management Company Employee" has the meaning ascribed thereto in Policy 4.4 *Incentive Stock Options* of the TSXV Corporate Finance Manual or, if the Common Shares are not then listed and posted for trading on the TSXV, in the Exchange Policies of such other Exchange on which the Common Shares are then listed and posted for trading;
- (t) "Market Price" means the volume weighted average trading price of the Common Shares on the Exchange for the five (5) trading days immediately preceding the date of the grant;
- (u) "**Option**" means an option granted to a Participant hereunder the Plan to purchase Shares;
- (v) "Optioned Shares" means the Shares issuable pursuant to an exercise of Options;
- (w) "Participant" means such Eligible Persons or certain corporations controlled by such individuals or family trusts as determined by the Administrators from time to time who are granted or who hold Options to purchase Shares pursuant to the Plan;
- (x) "**Person**" includes an individual, partnership, unincorporated association, organization, syndicate, body corporate, joint venture, trust and a trustee, executor, administrator or other legal or personal representative, the Crown and any other entity recognized by law;
- (y) "Plan" means this Share Option Plan, as it may be amended from time to time;

- (z) "Shares" means the Common Shares, or such other class of voting and fully participating shares as may be agreed to by the Board or the Administrators;
- (aa) "Subsidiary" has the meaning ascribed thereto in the Securities Act (Ontario);
- (bb) "TSXV" means the TSX Venture Exchange;
- (cc) "Unvested Options" means Options that have not yet become exercisable by a Participant to purchase Shares;
- (dd) "Vested Options" means Options that have become exercisable by a Participant to purchase Shares; and
- (ee) "Voting Shares" means the Common Shares and such other class or classes of Shares of the Corporation that have the right to vote at a meeting of shareholders of the Corporation.

2. <u>Purpose</u>

The purpose of the Plan is to advance the interests of the Corporation and its shareholders by: (i) providing to the directors, senior officers and Employees of, and advisors and Consultants to, the Corporation and its Subsidiaries a performance incentive for continued and improved service with the Corporation and its Subsidiaries; (ii) enhancing such persons' contribution to the future success of the Corporation by encouraging capital accumulation and share ownership; and (iii) increasing the ability of the Corporation and its Subsidiaries to attract, motivate and retain such persons as well as new directors, officers, Employees, advisors and Consultants.

3. Shares Subject to the Plan

- (a) The shares subject to the Plan shall be the Shares.
- (b) Options may be granted for authorized and unissued Shares, provided that,
 - (i) the aggregate number of Shares reserved for issuance upon the exercise of all Options granted under the Plan shall not exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Shares in the capital of the Corporation;
 - (ii) the aggregate number of Shares reserved for issuance at any time to any one Eligible Person shall not exceed 5% of the number of Shares outstanding on a non-diluted basis at such time, less the total of all Shares reserved for issuance to such Eligible Person pursuant to any other share compensation arrangement of the Corporation or its Affiliates (collectively, the "Corporate Group");
 - (iii) the aggregate number of Shares issuable (or reserved for issuance) to Insiders of the Corporate Group under the Plan or any other share compensation arrangement of the Corporate Group, cannot at any time exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Shares of the Corporation;
 - (iv) the aggregate number of Shares issued to Insiders of the Corporate Group under the Plan or any other share compensation arrangement of the Corporate Group, within a one-year period, cannot exceed 10% of the issued and outstanding Shares; and
 - (v) the aggregate number of Shares issued to any one Consultant or to all persons conducting Investor Relations Activities under the Plan within a one-year period cannot, for each Consultant and for all persons conducting Investor Relations Activities in the aggregate, exceed 2% of the issued and outstanding Shares.
- (c) Optioned Shares that are cancelled or not purchased as a result of Options having terminated or expired, for any reason, without being fully exercised shall not be counted for purposes of

Section 3(b) and shall be available for subsequent Options. No fractional Shares may be purchased or issued under the Plan.

- (d) Options issued or granted to persons conducting Investor Relations Activities must vest in stages over 12 months with no more than 25% of the Options vesting in any three-month period.
- (e) All Options granted pursuant to this Plan shall be subject to the Exchange Policies.

4. Administration of the Plan

- (a) The Plan shall be administered by the Administrators. Subject to the provisions hereof and the Administrators' duty to act without unfair prejudice or oppressiveness to a Participant or holder of Options under the Plan, the Administrators shall have full and final power and authority to:
 - (i) adopt policies, rules and regulations and prescribe forms and procedures for implementing the Plan;
 - (ii) determine the eligibility of persons to participate in the Plan, when Options to eligible persons shall be granted, the number of Shares subject to each Option and the vesting period for each Option;
 - (iii) interpret and construe the provisions of the Plan;
 - (iv) subject to regulatory requirements (including, without limitation, shareholder approval if required by the Exchange), prescribe, amend, rescind, make exceptions and waive to the Plan and its rules and regulations in circumstances which they determine to be exceptional; and
 - (v) take such other steps as they determine to be necessary or desirable to give effect to the Plan.
- (b) All decisions and interpretations of the Board respecting the Plan and all Options granted hereunder shall be conclusive and binding on the Corporation and the Participants and their respective legal personal representatives.

5. Option Agreement

All Options granted hereunder shall be evidenced by an agreement between the Corporation and the Participant substantially in the form of the attached Schedule 1.

6. <u>Grant of Options</u>

Subject to the terms of the Plan, the Administrators may, from time to time, grant Options to Participants to purchase that number of Shares on such terms, conditions and limitations that the Administrators, in their sole and absolute discretion, determine.

7. Grants to Employees, Consultants or Management Company Employees

If Options are granted to a Participant who is an Employee, Consultant or Management Company Employee, the Corporation shall represent that such Participant is a *bona fide* Employee, Consultant or Management Company Employee, as the case may be, and is otherwise eligible to participate under the Plan, at the time such Options are granted.

8. <u>Exercise Price</u>

Except as otherwise agreed by the Administrators, the exercise price per Share of each Option shall be no lower than: (i) if the Common Shares are then listed and posted for trading on the TSXV, the greater of \$0.20 and the Discounted Market Price (as determined under the Exchange Policies); or (ii) if the foregoing clause (i) were not

applicable, the Market Price, per Share on the date that the grant of the Option is approved. In all case, the exercise price per Share shall not be less than that permitted under the applicable Exchange Policies at such time.

9. <u>Term of Option</u>

The term of each Option shall be determined by the Administrators, provided that no Option shall be exercisable after seven years from the date on which it is granted. Each Option and all rights thereunder shall expire at the Expiry Time, subject to earlier termination in accordance with the Plan (including, without limitation, Sections 12, 13 and 18 hereof).

10. <u>Black Out Period Extension</u>

Should the expiry date of an Option fall within a Black Out Period or within nine business days following the expiration of a Black Out Period, the expiry date of such Option shall be automatically extended without any further act or formality to that date which is the tenth business day after the end of the Black Out Period, such tenth business day to be considered the expiry date for such Option for all purposes (other than Section 9) under the Plan. Notwithstanding any other provision continued herein, the ten business day period referred to in this Section 10 may not be extended by the Board or the Administrators.

11. Vesting

Except as otherwise provided herein (including, without limitation, Sections 3(d), 12 and 19 hereof), the Shares subject to each Option shall become available for purchase by the Participant on the date or dates determined by the Administrators when the Option is granted.

12. <u>Change of Control</u>

If an offer is made to purchase outstanding voting Shares of the Corporation and it is accepted by a sufficient number of holders of such Shares to constitute the offeror a shareholder of the Corporation being entitled to exercise more than 50% of the voting rights attached to the outstanding voting Shares (provided that prior to the offer, the offeror was not entitled to exercise more than 50% of the voting rights attached to the outstanding voting Shares) or if there is a consolidation, merger or amalgamation of the Corporation with or into any other corporation whereby the voting shareholders of the Corporation immediately prior to the consolidation, merger or amalgamation receive less than 50% of the voting rights attaching to the voting Shares of the consolidated, merged or amalgamated corporation, including a sale whereby all or substantially all of the Corporation's undertakings and assets become the property of any other corporation, then a Participant shall be entitled to exercise his or her Option with respect to all of the Shares subject to the Option and not yet purchased thereunder, notwithstanding any determination by the Administrators pursuant to Section 10 hereof with respect to the Option.

In addition, if an offer is made to purchase 50% or more of the outstanding voting Shares of the Corporation, a Participant shall be entitled to exercise his or her Option with respect to all of the Shares subject to the Option and not yet purchased thereunder and tender such Shares into such offer, conditional upon the take-up of Shares under such offer.

If the Shares are not taken up under such offer, the Option shall remain outstanding on the same terms and conditions and any funds tendered on the conditional exercise of the Option shall be returned to the Participant forthwith.

13. Acceleration on Transaction with Third Party

Notwithstanding anything else contained herein, the Administrators may, in connection with any transaction involving the Corporation or its shareholders (including, without limitation, an offering of securities), determine to accelerate the vesting of all issued and outstanding Options to render the Shares subject to the Option to become immediately available for purchase by the Participant, and to determine that the Options shall terminate no less than ten (10) business days following such date of vesting.

14. Option Confirmation

Upon the grant of each Option, a stock option confirmation, substantially in the form of Schedule 2, shall be delivered by the Administrators to the Participant in question.

15. Exercise of Option

- (a) Except as set forth in Section 18 or as otherwise determined by the Administrators, no Option may be exercised unless the holder of such Option is, at the time the Option is exercise, a director, senior officer, Employee, advisor or Consultant of the Corporation or its Subsidiaries,
- (b) Subject to this Section 15 and any provisions of this Plan that accelerate or affect vesting, an Option may be exercised at any time, or from time to time, during its term as to some or all of the number of whole Shares that are then available for purchase. A Participant electing to exercise an Option shall give written notice of the election to the Administrators, substantially in the form of Schedule 3 or in any other form acceptable to the Administrators, and the full aggregate amount to be paid for the Shares to be acquired pursuant to the exercise of an Option shall accompany the written notice.
- (c) Upon actual receipt by the Administrators of written notice and a wire transfer, certified cheque or bank draft for the full aggregate exercise price, the appropriate number of Optioned Shares shall be issued and registered in the name of the Participant exercising the Option and the Corporation shall use reasonable efforts to deliver, or cause the registrar and transfer agent of the Optioned Shares to deliver, to the Participant (or as otherwise directed by the Participant) a certificate representing such Optioned Shares.

16. Certain Adjustments

Appropriate adjustments, as regards Options granted or to be granted, in the number of Shares that are available for purchase and/or in the purchase price for such Shares under the Plan and to the maximum number of Shares available for issuance under the Plan shall be made by the Administrators, acting reasonably, to give effect to the number of Shares of the Corporation resulting from subdivisions, consolidations or reclassifications of the Shares, the payment of stock dividends by the Corporation (other than cash dividends) or other changes in the capital stock of the Corporation that the Administrators may, in their discretion, consider relevant for purposes of ensuring that the rights of the Participants are not prejudiced thereby (including amalgamations, mergers, reorganizations, liquidations and similar material transactions).

17. <u>Shareholder Approval</u>

In the event that the Administrators seek a reduction in the exercise price per Share of any Options where the recipient of the Options is an Insider of the Corporation at the time of the proposed reduction, the Corporation will obtain disinterested shareholder approval in respect of such reduction prior to such reduction taking force and effect.

18. <u>Effect of Termination on Participation in the Plan</u>

- (a) Upon the occurrence of an Event of Termination, the right of the relevant Participant to exercise Vested Options shall cease immediately without taking into account any notice or severance period to which the Participant may be entitled whether by contract or at law.
- (b) Upon the occurrence of an Event of No Fault Termination, the Vested Options granted to the relevant Participant may be exercised only before the earlier of the following:
 - (i) the Expiry Time on the expiry date of the Vested Option; and
 - (ii) the Expiry Time on the date that is:

- (1) 90 days following the date of the Event of No Fault Termination (which date shall be calculated without reference to any notice or severance period to which the Participant may be entitled whether by contract or at law);
- (2) 30 days following the date of the Event of No Fault Termination (which date shall be calculated without reference to any notice or severance period to which the Participant may be entitled whether by contract or at law) if the Participant was engaged in Investor Relations Activities; or
- (3) one calendar year from the date of the Event of No Fault Termination if the Event of No Fault Termination is the death of the Participant.
- (c) Upon the occurrence of an Event of Termination or Event of No Fault Termination, all Unvested Options granted to the relevant Participant shall terminate immediately.

19. <u>Transferability</u>

- (a) The interest of any Participant in the Plan (including, without limitation, in respect of Options granted hereunder and the Shares underlying any such granted Options) is personal to the Participant, and except as expressly provided for in this Section 19 with respect to a Participant's death, may not be assigned or transferred and may not be made subject to execution, attachment or similar process otherwise than by will or by the laws of descent and distribution.
- (b) Options may be exercised by the Participant, Trust or Personal Holding Corporation and, upon the Participant's death, the legal representative of his or her estate or any other person who acquires his or her rights in respect of an Option by bequest or inheritance.
- (c) A person exercising an Option may subscribe for Shares only in his or her own name, on behalf of a Trust established for his or her sole benefit, in the name of his or her Personal Holding Corporation or in his or her capacity as a legal representative.

20. Amendments to and Administration of the Plan

- (a) The provisions of this Plan (including without limitation, the form of certificate evidencing the Options or any instrument to be executed pursuant to the Plan) may be amended at any time and from time to time without the consent of the Participants or other Eligible Persons upon the approval of the Administrators, in its sole and absolute discretion, including, without limitation, as follows:
 - (i) amendments of a "housekeeping" nature, including, without limitation, any amendment for the purpose of curing any ambiguity, error or omission in the Plan, or to correct or supplement any provision of the Plan that is inconsistent with any other provision of the Plan:
 - (ii) amendments necessary to comply with the provisions of applicable law or the applicable Exchange Policies;
 - (iii) amendments to the vesting provisions of any Option;
 - (iv) amendments to the termination provisions of any Option that does not entail an extension beyond the original expiration date (as such date may be extended by virtue of Section 10);
 - (v) amendments to introduce a cashless exercise feature payable in securities, whether or not such feature provides for a full deduction of the number of underlying securities from the Plan reserve;
 - (vi) amendments to add a deferred or restricted share unit or any other provision that results in Participants receiving securities while no cash consideration is received by the Corporation;

- (vii) amendments to add a form of financial assistance and any amendment to a financial assistance provision that is adopted;
- (viii) amendments to the definition of Eligible Persons or otherwise relating to the eligibility of any Participant;
- (ix) amendments respecting the administration of the Plan;
- (x) amendments necessary to suspend or terminate the Plan; and
- (xi) any other amendment, fundamental or otherwise, not requiring shareholder approval under applicable laws or applicable Exchange Policies,

provided however, that the Administrators will not, without the approval of the shareholders of the Corporation, amend the Plan in any manner that requires shareholder approval, and no amendment to the Plan may be made without: (i) obtaining the consent of the Participant if such amendment would adversely alter or impair the existing rights of such Participant in respect of Options granted to, or Shares that have been acquired under the Plan prior to the date of such amendment by, such Participant; and (ii) if applicable, obtaining any required regulatory approval to such amendment.

(b) The Plan, as amended, shall govern the rights and obligations of the Corporation and the Participants with respect to all then outstanding Options.

21. Termination of Plan

The Administrators may suspend, discontinue or terminate this Plan at any time without the consent of the Participants or other Eligible Persons, in the Administrators sole and absolute discretion. If the Plan is so suspended, discontinued or terminated, no further Options shall be granted, but the Options then outstanding shall continue in full force and effect in accordance with the provisions of this Plan.

22. Compliance with Statutes and Regulations

The granting of Options and the sale and delivery of Shares under this Plan shall be carried out in compliance with applicable statutes and with the regulations of governmental authorities and applicable stock exchanges, including without limitation, statutory "hold" periods for the distribution of securities pursuant to applicable securities laws. If the Administrators determine in their discretion that, in order to comply with any such statutes or regulations, certain action is necessary or desirable as a condition of or in connection with the granting of an Option or the issue or purchase of Shares under an Option, that Option may not be exercised in whole or in part unless that action shall have been completed in a manner satisfactory to the Administrators.

23. Right to Employment or Other Relationship

Nothing in the Plan or any Option (including, without limitation, the selection of any person as a Participant and the granting of any Option) shall: (A) confer upon any person any right to continue as a director, officer, Employee, advisor, Consultant or otherwise in the employ of the Corporation or any Subsidiary thereof; (B) be construed, interpreted or otherwise deemed to be a guarantee of any such right; or (C) affect in any way the right of the Corporation or any Subsidiary thereof to discharge, terminate or otherwise cease his or her employment or relationship with the Corporation or any Subsidiary, as the case may be, at any time for any reason whatsoever, with or without cause.

24. <u>Application of Policies</u>

Notwithstanding any other provision of the Plan, each Participant shall be subject to the terms and restrictions contained in the Corporation's policies on trading of securities of the Corporation, including without limitation, any applicable Black Out Periods, as same may be amended, modified, supplemented, replaced or restated from time to time, in connection with any withdrawal, sale, disposition or other transfer of Shares under the Plan.

25. Rights of Participants

No person entitled to exercise any Option granted under this Plan shall have any of the rights or privileges of a shareholder of the Corporation or any of its Subsidiaries in respect of any Shares issuable upon exercise of any such Option until such Shares have been paid for in full and issued to such person in accordance with the Plan. Participation in the Plan by a Participant shall be voluntary.

26. Rights to Issue Other Securities

The Corporation shall not by virtue of this Plan or any Options be in any way restricted from declaring and paying stock dividends, issuing further Shares or other securities, varying or amending its share capital or corporate structure or conducting its business in any way whatsoever.

27. No Liability

None of the Corporation, the Administrators, any member of the Board or committee thereof, or any officer, agent, representative or advisor to the Corporation shall be liable to any Participant for any loss resulting from (1) a decline in the market value of any Shares purchased by a Participant pursuant to the Plan, (2) any change in the market price of the Shares between the date of grant and the time of purchase of the Shares pursuant to any such grant and/or (3) any exercise of discretion by the Corporation, the Administrators, the Board or any committee thereof pursuant to the terms hereof.

28. <u>Successor Corporation</u>

The Plan applies without any further formality or action to any corporation resulting from the amalgamation of the Corporation with one or more other corporations.

29. Currency

Unless otherwise specified, all references to amounts of money in the Plan refer to Canadian currency.

30. Governing Law

The Plan, and any and all determinations made and actions taken in connection with the Plan, shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the province of Ontario and the federal laws of Canada applicable therein.

31. Subject to Approval

To the extent a provision of the Plan requires regulatory approval which is not received, such provision shall be severed from the remainder of the Plan until the approval is received and the remainder of the Plan shall remain in full force and effect.

ADOPTED this 23rd day of March, 2016.

TERRA FIRMA CAPITAL CORPORATION

Per:		
	Authorized Signatory	

SCHEDULE 1

AGREEMENT

This agreement is entered into this • day of •, • between Terra Firma Capital Corporation (the "Corporation") and • (the "Participant") pursuant to the share option plan (the "Plan") adopted by the Corporation as of May 20, 2011.

Pursuant to the Plan and in consideration of \$1.00 paid and service provided to the Corporation by the Participant, the Corporation agrees to grant options ("**Options**") and issue Common Shares of the Corporation (the "**Shares**") to the Participant in accordance with the terms of the Plan. The grant of the Options and the terms thereof are confirmed by the Option Confirmation attached to this agreement.

The granting and exercise of the Options and the issue of Shares are subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan, as amended from time to time, which terms and conditions are incorporated into and form an integral part of this agreement.

By executing this agreement, the Participant confirms and acknowledges that he or she has not been induced to enter into this agreement or acquire any Option by expectation of employment or continued employment with the Corporation.

This agreement shall be binding upon and enure to the benefit of the Corporation and its successors and assigns.

Per: Authorized Signatory

[PARTICIPANT]

Witness

SCHEDULE 2

OPTION CONFIRMATION

TO: • (the "Participant") Pursuant to the share option plan (the "Plan") adopted by Terra Firma Capital Corporation (the "Corporation") as of May 20, 2011, and an agreement between the Corporation and the Participant dated __ , the Corporation confirms the grant to the Participant of the sole and exclusive right and option (the "**Option**") to acquire all or any part of _____ Common Shares (the "**Shares**") of the Corporation at any time and from time to time on or before 4:00 p.m. (Toronto time) on _____ at an exercise price of \$ per Share. The Option is non-assignable and non-transferable. The granting and exercise of this Option are subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan. It is also a condition of this grant of the Option that the TSX Venture Exchange accepts notice of this grant. **DATED** this ______ day of _______, 20•. TERRA FIRMA CAPITAL CORPORATION Per:______Authorized Signatory The undersigned Participant hereby acknowledges and agrees to the foregoing this _____ day of _____ , 20 . [PARTICIPANT] Witness

SCHEDULE 3

ELECTION

TO:	TERRA FIRMA CA	APITAL CORPOR	ATION. (the "Corporation")
option	igned elects to purchase	e Common	"Plan") of the Corporation adopted as of May 20, 2011, the Shares (the "Shares") of the Corporation which are subject to an ses a certified cheque/bank draft payable to the Corporation in the per Share.
terms o	The undersigned requot the Plan:	nests that the Shares	be issued in his, her or its name as follows in accordance with the
		(Prir	t name as name is to appear on share certificate)
of emp	The undersigned acknowled or continued en	•	or she has not been induced to purchase the Shares by expectation e Corporation.
	DATED this	day of	
Witnes	S		Participant's Signature Print Name:

